### **FINANCE**

### **Investment Guidelines and Rules**

### **Role of Trustees**

The Trustees are responsible to ensure that the Trust fund is managed:

- effectively and prudently, in full compliance with law and the Trust.
- for the exclusive purposes of providing benefits to participants in the Trust and defraying the costs of administering the Trust.

The Trustees will select, retain, and replace an Investment Consultant, one or more Investment Managers and may select other professional service providers in connection with the investment of the Trust funds.

#### **Objectives**

The investment objectives of the Trust funds shall be the following, in the order given:

- 1. **First**, **Ppreservation** of principal.
- 2. Second, Mmeeting the liquidity needs of the Trust to pay claims and other expenses.
- 3. **Third, Ddiversification** of investment to minimize the risk of large losses, within the permissible investment parameters of the Trust.

In that regard, the Investment Manager will manage a diversified portfolio of cash, U.S. government treasury bonds (hereinafter "Treasury") and U.S. government agency bonds (hereinafter "Agency") with the goal of meeting the liquidity and cash flow needs of the Trust. The strategy will be implemented via a laddered maturity portfolio which incorporates the Trust's current investments and seeks to match bond maturity dates with expected monthly net expenditure requirements, as provided from time to time by the Trustees. The Treasury portion of the portfolio will be structured to hold assets equal to at least three (3) months of projected net expenditures in order to provide added liquidity in the event of an unforeseen expenditure event. To the extent that certain Trust expenditures require immediate, unencumbered liquidity, Trust funds will be invested in a designated cash account and held in a money market fund rather than in individual bonds. Investments in this money market fund will also be considered Treasury securities for purposes of the allocation targets of these Investment Guidelines and Rules. The permitted investments (described below) will be expected to meet or exceed the market index benchmark(s) set forth in Permitted Investment section of this Policy or such other benchmark(s) as established by the Trustees in consultation with the Trust's Investment Consultant. The Trustees, in consultation with the Investment Consultant, may also set a total investment return goal for the investments annually, based on expected deposits and spending requirements for the Trust.

### **Investment Consultant**

The Investment Consultant ("Investment Consultant") shall be selected by the Trustees. The Investment Consultant is responsible to monitor and evaluate the conduct and performance of the Trust's Investment Managers on a periodic basis as directed by the Trustees. The Investment Consultant shall be completely independent of the Investment Managers. The Investment Consultant's review of the performance of the Investment Manager shall include, among other things, an evaluation of the Investment Manager's compliance with these Investment Rules and Guidelines and Rules and of the results of the Investment Manager in comparison to the benchmark index and with the performance of funds with similar investment strategies to the Trust. The review may also include recommendations on changes to the Permitted Investments or other portions of these Investment Rules and Guidelines and Rules. The Investment Consultant shall report the results of its independent monitoring and evaluation to the Trustees on an annual basis, or as otherwise directed by the Trustees. The Investment Consultant also may be asked to provide educational meetings or seminars on financial, fiduciary, investment, or similar matters to the Trustees.

# **Investment Manager**

The Trust fund shall be invested by one or more professional investment managers or management companies selected by the Trustees ("Investment Manager"). The day-to-day decisions concerning investments shall be made by the Investment Manager, who shall be a fiduciary of the Trust funds and who shall make such investments in accordance with these Investment Guidelines and Rules. The Investment Manager shall provide monthly, quarterly, annual, and other reports on the investments as required in the contract between the Trust and the Investment Manager.

The Trustees shall consider a variety of factors in selecting an Investment Manager, including costs and fees, past performance, prior experience with the investment of funds similar to the Trust, responsiveness, technical capabilities, experience and reputation of personnel, decision structure, and any other matter deemed relevant by the Trustees. The Investment Manager is required to report to the Trustees any material changes in the following which occur while the Investment Manager has been retained by the Trust:

- Material changes in the Investment Manager's investment decision structure or process.
- Changes in organization of the Investment Manager, including mergers and acquisitions.
- Any change in key personnel of the Investment Manager responsible for the formulation and execution of investment strategy.

The Investment Consultant shall review the performance of the Investment Manager annually or otherwise as directed by the Trustees. The Trustees may, but need not, consult with other investment professionals concerning such performance as necessary or desirable. The Trustees may replace the Investment Manager or add additional Investment Managers at any time in their discretion. The Investment Manager may be selected by a request for proposal or other process on a periodic basis and as determined by the Trustees.

# **Liquidity Needs**

It is acknowledged that the liquidity needs of the Trust fund will vary from time to time depending upon circumstances then prevailing. Thus the administrative agent shall keep the Investment Manager informed on a periodic basis of the expected liquidity needs of the Trust.

### **Periodic Review of Guidelines**

The circumstances that bear on these Investment Guidelines and Rules may change from time to time. The Trustees, in consultation with the Investment Consultant, will review these Investment Guidelines and Rules at least once annually.

### **Permitted Investments**

The Investment Manager may select from various permitted investments. These investments should have varying maturity dates as necessary to comply with liquidity needs, manage interest rate risk, to and in order to achieve diversification of the Trust funds. The Trustees, in consultation with the Investment Consultant, may establish additional maturity and asset allocation parameters for each type of permitted investment. Investments should have varying maturity dates as necessary to manage interest-rate risk, to comply with liquidity needs, and in order to achieve diversification of the Trust funds. Maximum maturity dates and maximum asset allocations for each type of permitted investment may be established in consultation with the Investment Consultant. Provided, however, that the maturity date for any permitted investment purchased after January 1, 2009, will not be longer than ten (10) years.

To achieve returns consistent with the Total Portfolio Benchmark provided below, Tthe Investment Manager may invest the available assets of the Trust fund only in the Permitted Investment provided below. following types of investments:

Total Portfolio Benchmark	Merrill Lynch 1-yr Treasury Note Index

Permitted Investment	Criteria	Benchmark Market
		<del>Index</del>
Cash/Money Market	The money market fund is invested in	Citigroup 3-Month T-
Funds	the highest quality debt with a weighted	Bill Index
	average maturity of 90 days or less.	
	The fund is registered with and	
	regulated by the Securities and	
	Exchange Commission.	
	The fund is rated by at least one	
	nationally recognized rating firm of not	
	less than AAA or its equivalent.	
	The fund shall not be subject to any	
	sales loads or other such contingent	
	charges.	

U.S. Government	Invested in public obligations of the	B of A/ML US
Fixed Income	U.S. Treasury that have remaining	Treasury 1-10 yr
	maturities of more than one	Index
	year. <u>Fincluding</u> U.S. Treasury Notes,	
	Bonds and other issues backed by the	
	full faith and credit of the U.S.	
	Government.	
U.S. Government	Invested in issues of federal agencies of	B of A/ML US
Agency Fixed Income	the U.S. Government, including	Agencies AAA 1-10 yr
	FNMA, federal land banks, federal	Index
	intermediate credit banks, federal	
	farm credit banks, federal home loan	
	banks, FHLMC, any agency created	
	by Act of Congress that is authorized	
	to issue direct debt obligations of the	
	or other such issues that are	
	guaranteed by the full faith and	
	eredit of the U.S. Government.	
Domestic Certificates	Invested in certificates issued or	<del>N/A</del>
of Deposit	endorsed by a domestic bank or a	
	savings and loan association, organized	
	and supervised under federal laws in	
	which principal and interest are fully	
	insured and unconditionally guaranteed	
	by the U.S. Government.	
	Certificates will be rated by at least one	
	nationally recognized rating firm of not	
	less than A-1 or P-1.	

Legal Reference: WAC 82-<u>605</u>-<u>03790(1)</u> Standards for management <u>and</u>

<u>operations</u>—<u>Standards for operations</u>—Financial plans

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